

Historical Trauma Module References and Resources

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Evans-Campbell, T. (2008). Historical Trauma in American Indian/Native Alaska Communities: A Multilevel Framework for Exploring Impacts on Individuals, Families, and Communities. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 23(3), 316-338.

The National Tribal Behavioral Health Agenda (2016). Substance Abuse and Mental Health Administration, United States Department of Health and Human Services.

PHOTO CREDITS

Child survivors of Auschwitz, wearing adult-size prisoner jackets, stand behind a barbed wire fence.	Belarusian State Archive of Documentary Film and Photography Copyright: Public Domain https://collections.ushmm.org/search/catalog/pa14532
Persons of Japanese ancestry arrive at the Santa Anita Assembly Center from San Pedro. Evacuees lived at this center at the former Santa Anita race track before being moved inland to relocation centers.	Clem Albers, Arcadia, CA, April 5, 1942. (Photo No. 210-G-3B-414) https://www.archives.gov/files/research/japanese-americans/images/arrival-1.jpg
Oakland, California. Kimiko Kitagaki, young evacuee guarding the family baggage prior to departure by bus in one half hour to Tanforan Assembly center. Her father was, until evacuation, in the cleaning and dyeing business.	Department of the Interior. War Relocation Authority. 2/16/1944-6/30/1946 https://catalog.archives.gov/id/537890
Tule Lake Relocation Center, Newell, California. Nursery school children with model barracks	Department of the Interior. War Relocation Authority. 2/16/1944-6/30/1946 https://catalog.archives.gov/id/536507
Chain gang of juvenile convicts in the US, circa 1903	From the Detroit Publishing Company Photograph Collection - Library of Congress https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Chain_gang#/media/File:Convicts_(1903).jpg

Sign reading "End Police Brutality" displayed during non-violent protest in Ferguson, Aug 14, 2014	Jamelle Bouie Creative Commons https://www.flickr.com/photos/jbouie/14743415079/in/album-72157646091879339/
Non-violent protest in Ferguson on Aug 13, 2014 -	Jamelle Bouie Creative Commons https://www.flickr.com/photos/jbouie/14743413738/in/album-72157646091879339/
Black father and son	John H White, U.S. National Archives https://www.flickr.com/photos/35740357@N03/8676022488/
Group of Omaha boys in cadet uniforms, Carlisle Indian School, Pennsylvania	Department of the Interior. Office of Indian Affairs. 1849-9/17/1947 https://catalog.archives.gov/id/519136
Dancers at Stanford Powwow	Daniel Hartwig, Creative Commons https://www.flickr.com/photos/dwhartwig/42046735322/
Grandmother and grandchildren, Grandparents' Day 2014	maving1, Creative Commons https://www.flickr.com/photos/88090545@N07/15255299486/
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Intl Holocaust Survivors Event 2018	Phil Murphy, Creative Commons https://www.flickr.com/photos/govmurphy/32307324628/
Multilingual school signs	Celia Llopis-Jepsen for the Kansas News Service, Kansas https://www.kcur.org/post/region-kansas-needs-lot-more-college-grads-heres-how-it-might-get-them#stream/0
Aerial view of the Southwest Limited (train #3) as it passes a farm co-op elevator between Dodge City and Garden City, Kansas, June 1974	Charles O'Rear, U.S. National Archives https://www.flickr.com/photos/35740357@N03/7158229710/
People fleeing village during Tet Offensive	Department of Defense. Department of the Army. Office of the Deputy Chief of Staff for Operations. U.S. Army Audiovisual Center. ca. 1974-5/15/1984 https://catalog.archives.gov/id/531451
Bilingual signage at the Sanford Health facility in Bemidji, Minnesota.	Source: Bemidji's Ojibwe Language Project Facebook Page https://www.facebook.com/185140938185759/photos

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<p>Pictures and mementoes on phonograph top: Yonemitsu home, Manzanar Relocation Center</p>	<p>Ansel Adams https://www.loc.gov/pictures/collection/manz/item/2002695978/</p>
<p>The Obamas and the Bushes continue across the bridge</p>	<p>Official White House Photo by Lawrence Jackson https://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:The Obamas and the Bushes continue across the bridge.jpg</p>
<p>Khao I Dang Images</p>	<p>Chhan Touch - Thai-Cambodia Border Camps Website GFDL https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khao-I-Dang#/media/File:Wim_Kools_KID_2.png https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khao-I-Dang#/media/File:Khao I Dang gate.JPG https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khao-I-Dang#/media/File:KID_Hospital.jpg https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khao-I-Dang#/media/File:Trucks unload food at KID.jpg</p>
<p>Wim Kools, as one of the early surgeons present in Khao-I-Dang, inserting an intravenous catheter in a young baby.</p>	<p>Photo by Patrick Kools https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khao-I-Dang#/media/File:Wim_Kools_KID_2.png</p>
<p>Images from Meat Packing Plant in Emporia, KS</p>	<p>Photos Courtesy Kansas State Historical Society https://www.kansasmemory.org/item/220454 https://www.kansasmemory.org/item/220452 https://www.kansasmemory.org/item/220348</p>

<p>Baby Lone, Kickapoo medicine man, half-length portrait, facing right, wrapped in blanket</p>	<p>Photograph by Central News Photo Service https://www.loc.gov/pictures/item/97512090/</p>
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News Clipping Dates
Kingsport Times News Sep 6 1959
Des Moines Tribune Oct 3 1961
Rutland Daily Herald Oct 4 1961
The Jackson Sun Sep 21 1961
The Boston Globe Oct 8 1961
Kingsport Times Jun 8 1961
The Jackson Sun Sep 21 1961
Rutland Daily Herald Oct 4 1961
Miami Daily News Record Oct 3 1961
The News Review Oct 3 1961
Des Moines Tribune Oct 3 1961
Anti-segregation march Kingsport Times 05 Oct 1961
Memphis 13 clipping Kingsport Times 03 Oct 1961
Garden City Telegram Oct 8 1964
Garden City Telegram Nov 13 1975
The Salina Journal Jun 22 1996